



## Troubleshooting Application Performance Issues Across MPLS Networks

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# **Today's Agenda**

## Background

- Brief intro to Network Physics
- "The network is slow"...or is it?

## Building Blocks for Troubleshooting Application Performance

- Managing flows, distributed management
- Application performance metrics
- Troubleshooting data center, server, & app problems

## • Managing WAN & MPLS Issues

- BGP visibility & awareness
- Internet & ISP management
- Path analysis

## Case Study Examples

- MPLS migration
- Branch office performance management



# **Brief Intro to Network Physics**

#### • What We Do:

- Enable enterprises to troubleshoot application response time issues across complex, converging networks
  - Performance, security, integrity of end-to-end application infrastructure
    - Across server, network, service provider, applications

### Product Overview:

- Network application management appliances
  - **Troubleshoot** application response time problems
  - Accurately identify problem source: server, application, network, or provider
  - Pinpoint infected hosts and rogue traffic
- NetSensory Enterprise Architecture
  - NetSensory OS: Distributed Network Application Management software
  - NP-2000: Edge intelligent appliances
  - NP-500: Branch office visibility
  - NP-Director: Global management appliance
- Market:
  - Network Application Management
  - Rapidly growing market for troubleshooting application response time and security issues

Network Physics



## "The Network's Slow"



I've instrumented my network...

...bought all the right tools...

...Mercury, OpenView , Concord....



....<u>BUT</u>....



...users are <u>still</u> complaining about slow response times... ...the app and server teams are <u>still</u> blaming the network... ...all my tools <u>still</u> say everything's OK...





# **NetSensory: It's Not the Network!**

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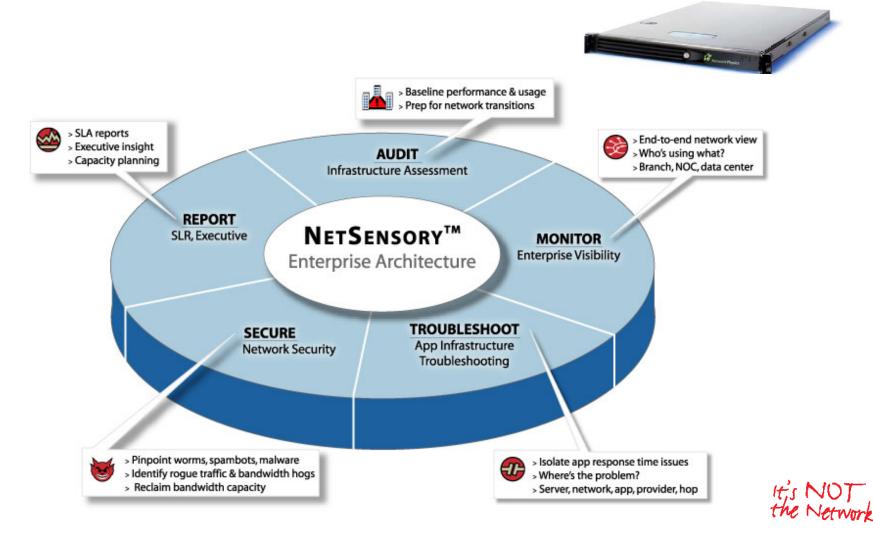
Defend yourself against "THE NETWORK IS SLOW"

It's NOT the Network



# **NetSensory Solution**

The blueprint for application infrastructure integrity

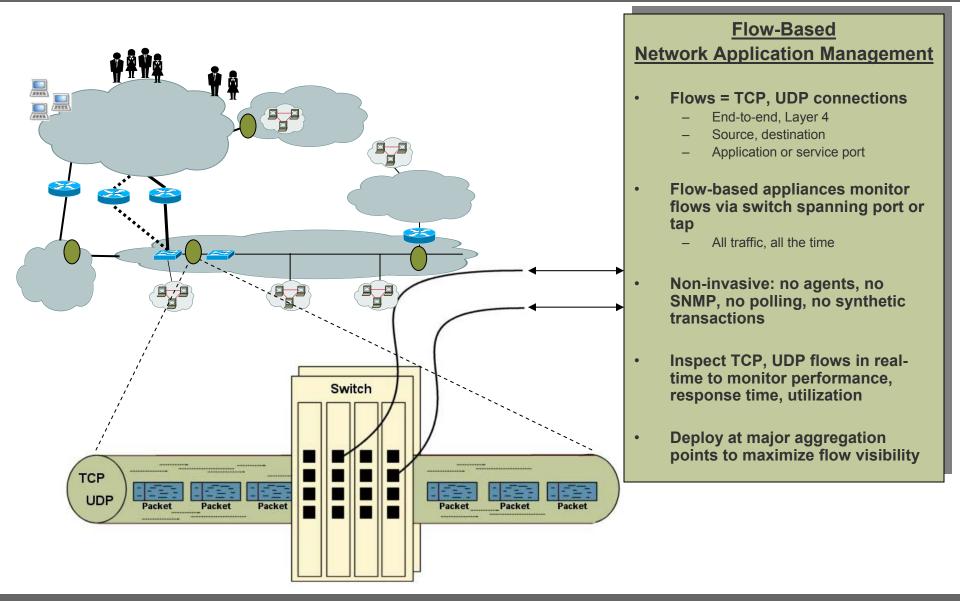




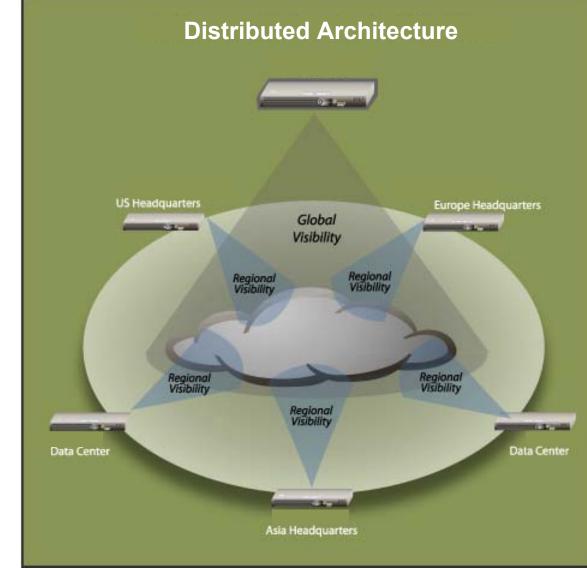
# Building Blocks for Troubleshooting Application Performance



## Concept #1: Manage Your Flows, Not Your Devices



## Concept #2: Manage a Distributed Network with a Distributed Solution



## Three critical components

Distributed OS

Network Physics

- Global Mgmt Appliance
- Edge Intelligence

#### Distributed OS

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- Distributed enterprise-scale <u>software</u>
- Consistent across all appliances
- Coordinates global deployment

### Global Management Appliance

- New global aggregation <u>appliance</u>
- End-to-end enterprise view
  - Topology, alerts, reports
- Global troubleshooting
  - Application infrastructure issues
  - Isolating enterprise infections
- Harnesses edge intelligence

### Edge Intelligent Appliances

- Regional collection, analysis, correlation, storage
- Decentralized, <u>not</u> monolithic
- Federated databases
- Sense & respond locally



# **Solution Requirements**

## Depth and Breadth of Instrumentation

- □ Agentless, flow-based approach: minimal footprint, non-invasive
- □ Application performance per user per app
- □ Usage metrics
- Visibility into network cloud
- □ Route analytics
- Packet

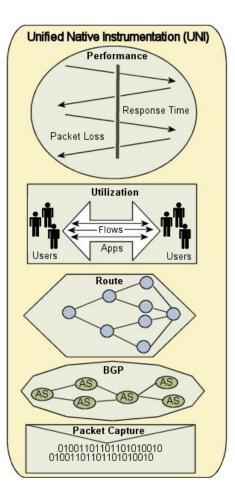
## Business Relevance

- Group flows in business-centric context: sites, partners, departments, classes of users, campuses, data centers, server farms
- Understand flows between groups
- Enable drill downs to detailed application conversations ip-to-ip

## Integrated Architecture

Bring it all together under one integrated troubleshooting environment





#### Track the five key measurement categories

- Unified measurement

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– Utilization, Performance, Traceroute, BGP, and Packet Capture

## Cost-effective, versatile

- One appliance, one deployment

## • Non-invasive, no SNMP, no agents

- Autonomic, self-sufficient
- Not in-line: span, tap, or mirror
- Minimize deployment headaches & complexity

#### Real-time, one-minute granularity

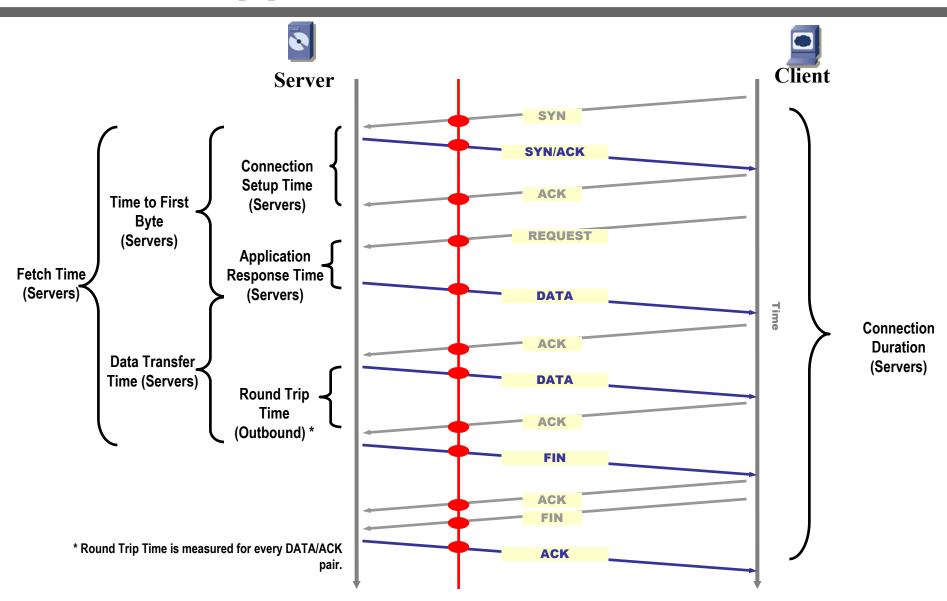
– Best-in-class real-time measurement & analysis

### Time To Value

- Ease of installation

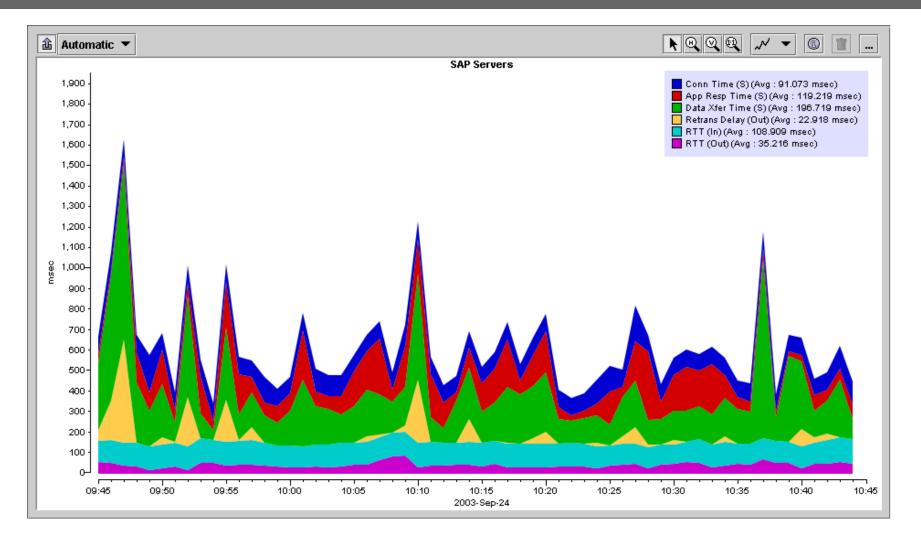


# **Network Physics** Application Performance Metrics



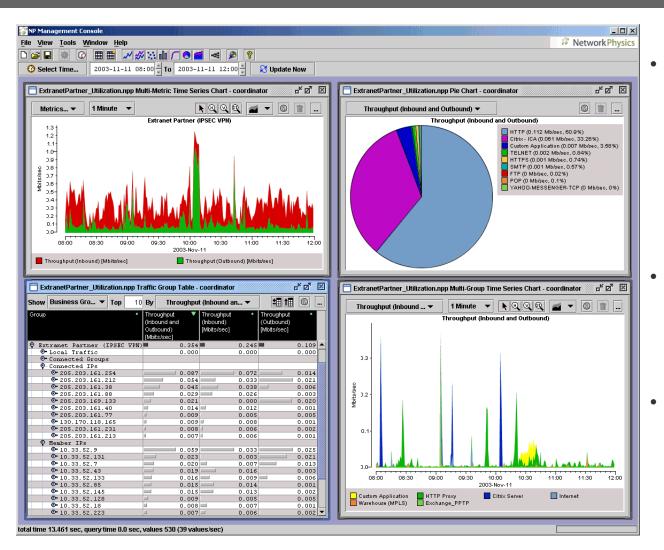


# **Deep Response Time Visibility**



## **Response Time Composition Chart**

## Network Physics Utilization: Network & App Usage Visibility



#### Key Metrics

- Throughput
  - Average Inbound, Outbound, Total
  - 95% Average Total Throughput
- Average Payload
- Usage by applications & users

## What resources are being used?

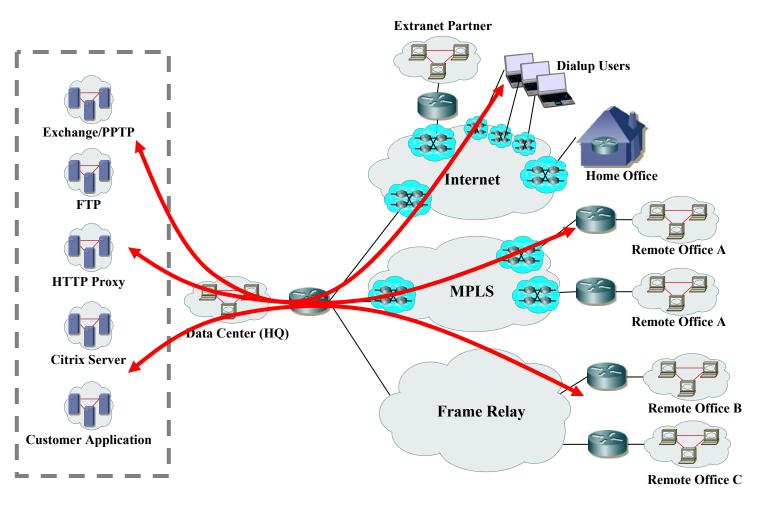
- Top applications used
- Top IP's accessed
- Top Server's used

## Who is using the resources?

- Total traffic by Remote Site
- Top users by IP
- Top users by Application

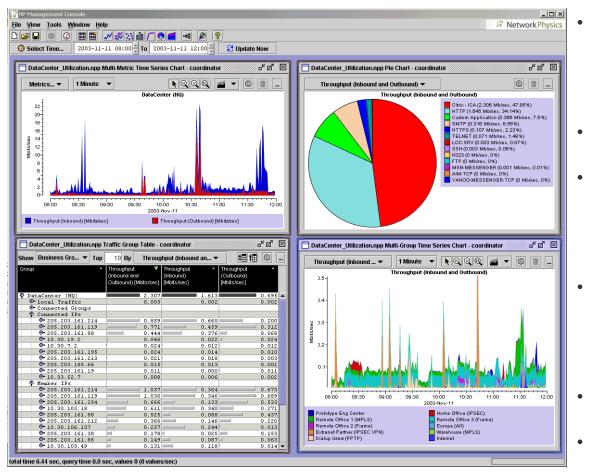


# **Focusing On The Data Center**





## **Data Center – Application Performance**



#### **Overall Server Health**

- Connection Request Per Minute
- Failed Connections
- Client/Server Reset Rates
- Application Response Time

#### **Baselining User Performance**

- By Application, Remote Site, IP Address

#### Breakdown of Users Experience

- Application Response Time
- Data Transfer Time
- Round Trip Time
- Retransmission Delay

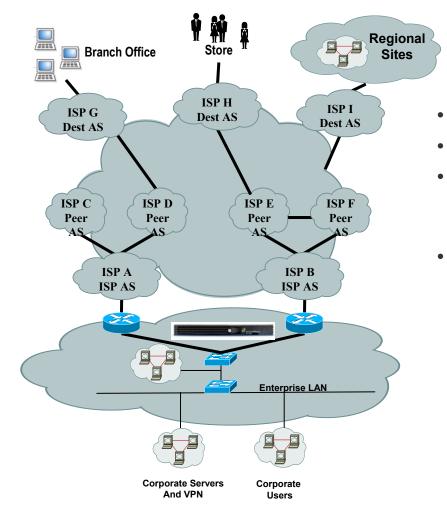
#### Capacity Planning

- Throughput
  - Avg Inbound, Outbound, Total
  - 95% Average Total Throughput
  - Average Payload
- Who's using the Servers?
  - Top Users by Remote Site and IP's
- Which servers are used most?
  - Breakdown by server IP
- Server Groups Run Multiple
  Applications!
  - Throughput/Payload per application
  - Top Users by IP
  - Top servers per application



# Managing WAN & MPLS Issues



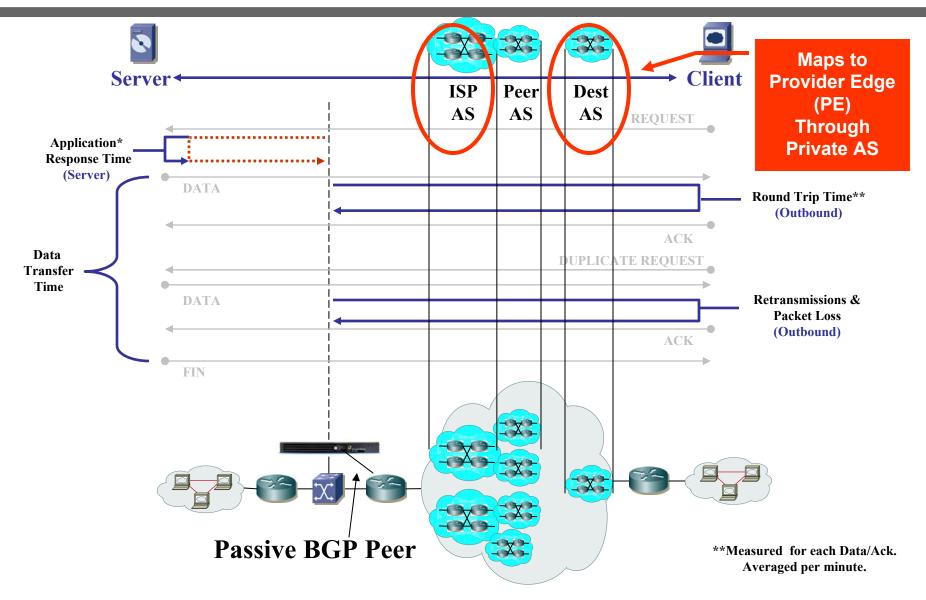


#### Automatic Autonomous System Discovery (AASD)

- Query routes as a passive BGP peer
- Auto-discovers AS paths for each flow
- Aggregates flow data against each AS
  - Characterize performance of the network on a per AS basis
- Each destinations-AS equates to a remote site for instant grouping
  - Automatically discovers complex MPLS AS (Autonomous System) topologies
    - Destination AS = Branch offices (remote sites, locations)
  - Dynamically maps application performance, utilization, and security to this business topology
  - Synchronizes application performance to MPLS topology



# Insight Into The Cloud (AS Data)





# **Audit: Service Providers**

Show	ISP AS	🔻 Тор	20 <b>By</b>	By	Throughput (Inbound and Outbound) 🕶							
Group	,	• Informat	Information			Throug •	Through •	Round •	Packet •			
					(Inbound	(Inbound)	(Outbound)	Trip Time	Loss			
					and	[Mbits/sec]	[Mbits/sec]	(Outbound)	(Outbound			
					Outbound)			[msec]	[%]			
💁 ISI	P AS 65000	ASN-HO	STCENTER		32.954	16.398	16.556	19.160	3.57			
🤉 ISI	P AS 13979	ATT-IP	FR		8.387	2.500	5.886	66.621	28.63			
•	Dest CIDRs	Dest C	IDRs									
Ŷ	Peer ASes	Peer A	Ses									
	Peer AS 65224	IANA-R	SVD2		4.523	1.154	3.369	76.914	1.83			
	• Peer AS 65201	IANA-R	SVD2		1.115	0.406	0.709	39.991	2.92			
	🛛 🗣 Peer AS 65007	IANA-R	SVD2		0.991	0.420	0.571	71.571	86.01			
	Peer AS 65101	IANA-R	SVD2		0.955	0.332	0.623	34.983	4.93			
	🕑 Peer AS 65301	IANA-R	SVD2		0.340	0.043	0.297	160.088	3.42			
	• Peer AS 65003	IANA-R	SVD2		0.096	0.024	0.072	63.183	0.95			
	🛛 🗣 Peer AS 65008	IANA-R	SVD2		0.081	0.035	0.046	145.677	0.34			
	🕑 Peer AS 65002	IANA-R	SVD2		0.069	0.015	0.054	55.803	0.34			
	🛛 🗣 Peer AS 65004		SVD2		0.065	0.021	0.044	53.435	0.88			
	• Peer AS 65005	IANA-R	SVD2		0.063	0.016	0.047	53.481	1.01			
	🕑 Peer AS 65001	IANA-R	SVD2		0.056	0.022	0.035	37.334	0.62			
	• Peer AS 65009		SVD2		0.019	0.006	0.014	144.550	0.04			
	• Peer AS 13979				0.011	0.005	0.005					
💁 ISI		IANA-R			0.867	0.314	0.553	39.223	66.93			
💁 ISI		IANA-R	SVD2		0.750	0.218	0.532	97.698	1.75			
0- ISI		IANA-R	SVD2		0.686	0.167	0.519	111.290	1.39			
💁 ISI		IANA-R	SVD2		0.582	0.147	0.435	99.443	1.45			
0- ISI		IANA-R			0.560	0.143	0.417	116.242	1.45			
💁 ISI	P AS 65003	IANA-R	SVD2		0.511	0.118	0.392	114.868	2.08			

ihow Dest AS 🔻 Top		20 <b>B</b>	У	Throughput (Inbound and Outbound) 👻 🛨 🏥 🚳 🛛							
Group	• Information	on	•	Through▼ (Inbound and Outbound)	Throug • (Inbound) [Mbits/sec]	Through • (Outbound) [Mbits/sec]	Round • Trip Time (Outbound) [msec]	Packet • Loss (Outbound) [%]			
• Dest AS 65000	ASN-HOS	TCENTER	1	45.259	26.123	19.136	83.667	0.997			
🕒 Dest AS Unknown	Unknown	AS		28.029	10.195	17.834	37.199	4.224			
🗣 Dest AS 65224	IANA-RS	IANA-RSVD2			3.072	1.098	20.165	2.759			
🕒 Dest AS 65007	IANA-RS	SVD2		0.991	0.571	0.420	20.873	97.664			
🗣 Dest AS 65201	IANA-RS	VD2		0.869	0.534	0.335	14.151	3.205			
• Dest AS 65006	IANA-RS	WD2		0.867	0.553	0.314	30.672	93.477			
🗣 Dest AS 65002	IANA-RS	VD2		0.824	0.588	0.236	23.793	3.107			
🕒 Dest AS 65001	IANA-RS	WD2		0.755	0.558	0.197	21.985	2.135			
🗣 Dest AS 65004	IANA-RS	WD2		0.662	0.484	0.178	36.553	2.204			
🕒 Dest AS 3505	CTCIS			0.631	0.017	0.614	1.051	0.396			
🗣 Dest AS 65005	IANA-RS	VD2		0.626	0.465	0.161	47.457	3.011			
🕒 Dest AS 65003	IANA-RS	WD2		0.610	0.467	0.143	26.189	3.705			
🗣 Dest AS 7018	ATT-INT	ERNET4		0.540	0.050	0.490	10.480	1.188			
🕑 Dest AS 65101	IANA-RS	VD2		0.502	0.335	0.168	14.470	3.827			
🕑 Dest AS 1239	SPRINTI	INK		0.496	0.217	0.279	117.937	0.648			
🕑 Dest AS 701	ALTERNI	T-AS		0.363	0.040	0.323	5.408	1.209			
🕑 Dest AS 12076	HOTMAII	-AS		0.209	0.087	0.122	23.736	1.092			
🕑 Dest AS 3967	CW-AS39	67		0.207	0.038	0.170	9.106	2.218			
🕑 Dest AS 5511	RIPE-AS	NBLOCKS	5	0.193	0.028	0.165	12.612	1.324			
🕑 Dest AS 1740	CERFNET			0.187	0.044	0.143	28.226	2.033			

- Enabled by Automatic Autonomous System Discovery (AASD)
- Measure your ISP's performance and their peers
- Works across Internet and MPLS clouds
- Key metrics for all flows going through each Autonomous System
  - Throughput
    - Average Inbound, Outbound, Total
    - 95% Average Total Throughput
    - Average Payload
  - Performance
    - Packet Loss
    - Retransmissions
    - Round Trip Time
- In an MPLS environment...
  - Each Destination AS equates to each remote site for instant grouping

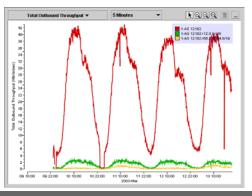


now 1-AS (by cidr)	Top 20 By	Total Outbound Throu	ighput 🔻	±⊞ †⊞ …		
roup	Information •	95th Percentile Total	Total Outbound Thr	hroughput • Total Inbound •		
		Outbound Throughput	(Mbits/sec)	grop	milougriput (Mbits/sec)	
		(Mbits/sec)				
		•*•				
1-AS 12182	1-AS 10102	40.249	1	21.091	3.062	
-12.0.0.0/8	12.0.0.0/8	2.468		1.274	0.188	
- 66.218.64.0/19	6.218.64.0/19	0.936		0.293	0.032	
205.188.0.0/16	205.188.0.0/16	0.572	:	0.255	0.037	
- 152.163.0.0/16	152.163.0.0/16	0.555		0 239	0.031	
-4.0.0.0/8	4 0.0.0/8	0.474		0.226	0.032	
-67.192.0.0/10	67. 92.0.0/10	0.396		0.175	0.034	
-64.12.0.0/16	64.12.0.0/16	0.414	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0.183	0.030	
- 65.192.0.0/11	65.192.0.0/11	0.411		0.141	0.021	
- 161.165.0.0/16	161.165.0.0/16	0.317		0.176	0.020	
- 208.192.0.0/10	208.192.0.0/10	0.330		0.111	0.016	
- 67.24.0.0/13	7.24.0.0/13	0.247		0.106	0.021	
- 65.128.0.0/11 - 66.136.0.0/13	5.128.0.0/11 6.136.0.0/13	0.231		0.096	0.019	
- 65.64.0.0/13	65.64.0.0/13	0.253		0.105	0.016	
65.56.0.0/13	65.56.0.0/14	0.233	·	0.100	0.013	
208.0.0.0/11	208.0.0.0/11	0.252		0.085	0.017	
-63.160.0.0/12	63.160.0.0/12	0.232		0.090	0.013	
-216.239.46.0/24	2 6.239.46.0/24	0.357		0.113	0.006	
-64.112.224.0/20	6.112.224.0/20	0.383		0.097	0.004	
198.26.0.0/16	1 8.26.0.0/16	0.256		0.083	0.011	
1-AS Unknown	1 AS Unknown	1.057	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0.378	0.053	
1-AS 4513	1 AS 4513	0.136		0.049	0.006	
209.11.112.0/20	2 9.11.112.0/20	0.026		0.006	379.3E-6	
- 62.254.0.0/17	6.254.0.0/17	0.012		0.002	313.6E-6	
209.208.128.0/17	29.208.128.0/17	0.009		0.001	207.7E-6	
208.26.224.0/19	2 8.26.224.0/19	0.006		0.001	133.4E-6	
-140.146.128.0/17	140.146.128.0/17	0.007	, –	0.001	135.7E-6	
-213.42.0.0/18	213.42.0.0/18	0.005	;	0.001	116.1E-6	
-142.154.64.0/18	142.154.64.0/18	0.006	i -	0.001	131.3 <b>E</b> -6	
-195.229.192.0/18	95.229.192.0/18	0.004		0.001	104.3E-6	
-62.194.0.0/16	2.194.0.0/16	0.004		0.001	64.24 <b>E</b> -6	
-66.46.0.0/18	6.46.0.0/18	0.007	/	0.001	135.4E-6	
213.89.128.0/17	213.89.128.0/17	0.007		0.001	40.98 <b>E</b> -6	
216.191.224.0/19	216.191.224.0/19	.004		0.001	104.3E-6	
216.191.128.0/18	216.191.128.0/18	0.007		0.001	119.3E-6	
209.10.0.0/16	209.10.0.0/16	0.004		0.001	106.4E-6	
-172.128.0.0/13	172.128.0.0/13	0.000		0.001	156.7E-6	
172.160.0.0/13	172.160.0.0/13	.000		0.001	134.9E-6	
-172.144.0.0/13	172.144.0.0/13	0.000		0.001	135.2E-6	
209.10.208.0/20	209.10.208.0/20	0.002		0.001	85.61 <b>E</b> -6	
216.129.0.0/19	216.129.0.0/19	0.003		0.001	88.098-6	
216.191.64.0/19	216.191.64.0/19	0.001		0.001	72.978-6	
L-AS 17374	1-AS 17374	0.110		0.071	0.454	
-209.10.214.0/2	209.10.214.0/24	0.110		0.071	0.454	
192.168.0.0/1	192.168.0.0/16	0.000		6.108E-9	0.000	
10.0.0/8	10.0.0.0/8	0.000	J 🖊	0.000	1.257E-6	

# ISP traffic drills down to top CIDR blocks

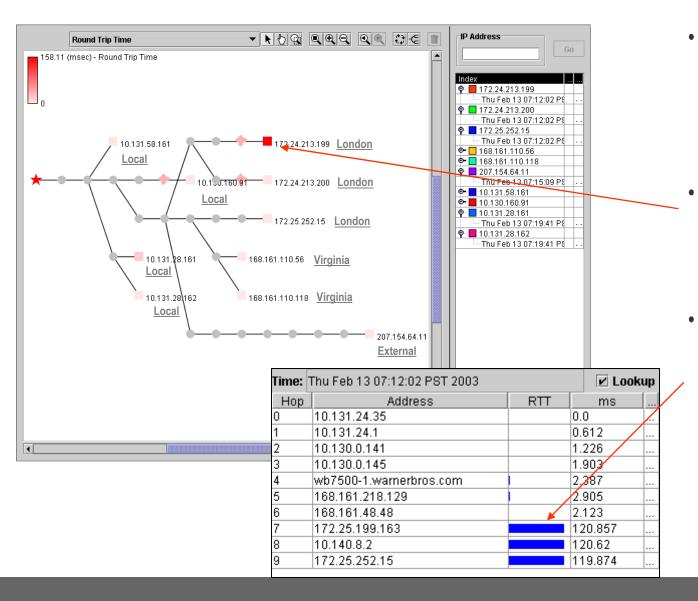
Identifies top targets to re-route during overflow conditions

95 percentile grouping for traffic engineering and easier cost management





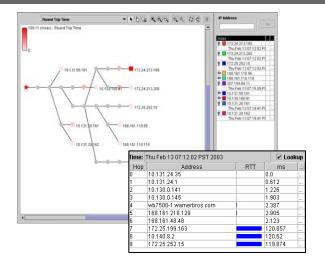
## Path Analysis Inside the Cloud



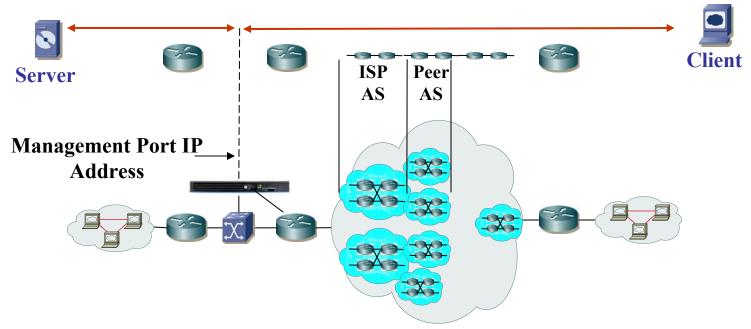
- Graphical network route analysis pinpoints hidden bottlenecks
- Identifies destinations with critical performance issues
- Measures hop-by-hop delay metrics to localize network latency problems



# Insight Into The Cloud (Traceroute)



- Automatic TR based on anomalies
- Hop by hop metrics
- Auto-generated topology
  - Historical
  - Multiple traces
- ISP Metrics
  - ISP RTT
  - Trans ISP RTT

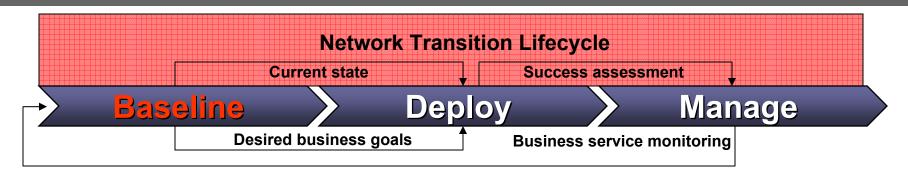


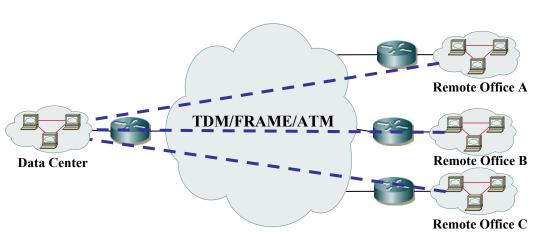


# **MPLS Migration Case Studies**



## **MPLS Migration: Baseline Existing WAN**

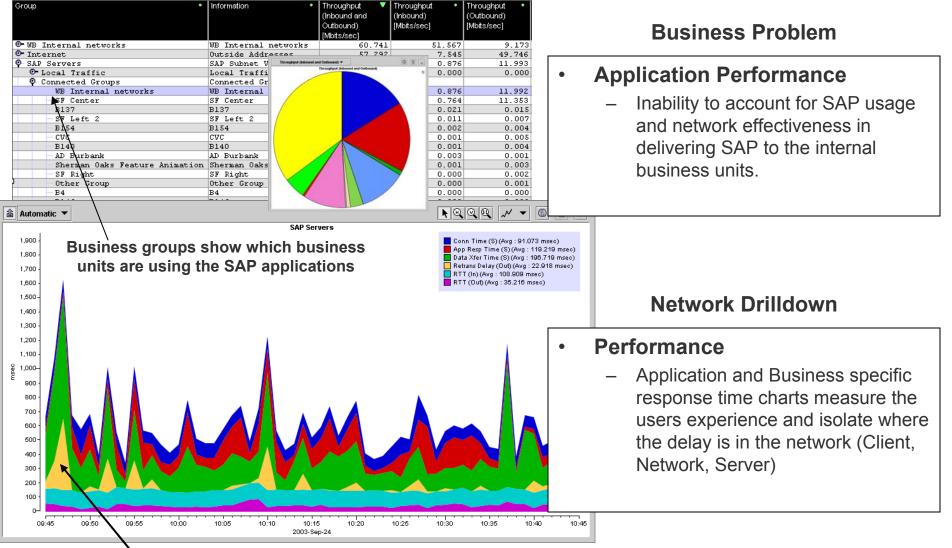




- Baseline all users. Identify each client IP or subnet currently accessing the network
- Understand who is using the network and how much they are using.
- Obtain performance and utilization information for each remote site and internal resources
- Qualify and classify end-users by time, usage, activity,and behavior
- Classify traffic based on users, groups, VPNs, servers utilized, network paths



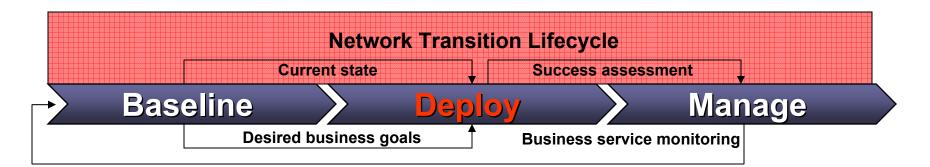
# **Auditing Application Performance**

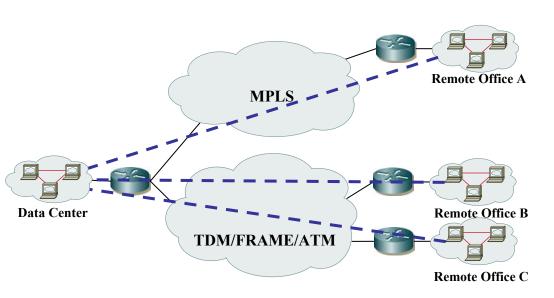


Occasional Packet Loss on the network is causing slower response time by the SAP servers.



## **MPLS Migration: Deploy and Validate**

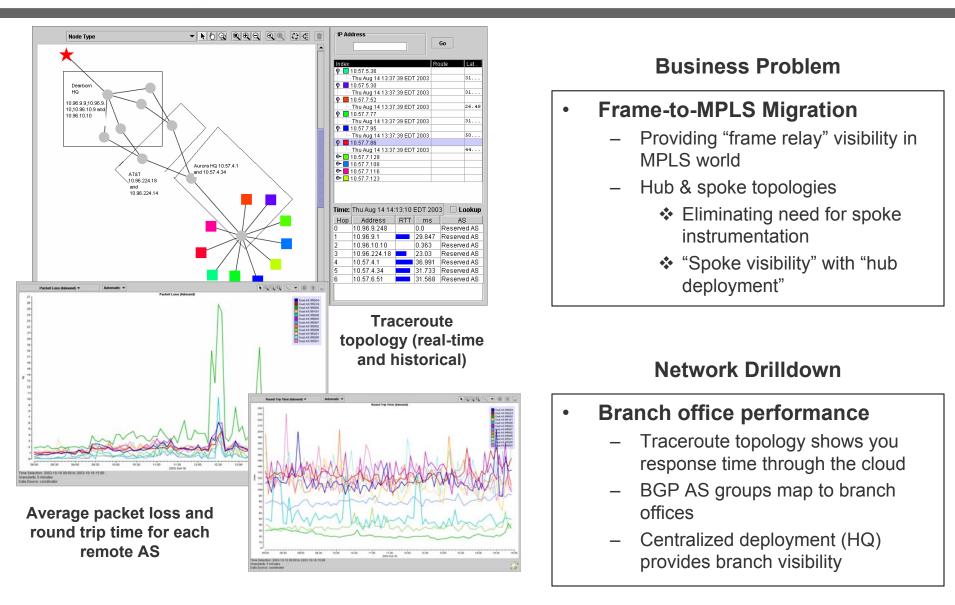




- **Maintain visibility** of your network during changes.
- Get **early warning** at on-set of problems.
- Quickly identify poorly provisioned areas.
- Monitor network status **dynamically** without employing new resources, hardware or software.
- Get immediate results and reports while changes are taking places. NP appliance will auto-adapt to new conditions.
- Quantify changes in network utilization and performance against baseline

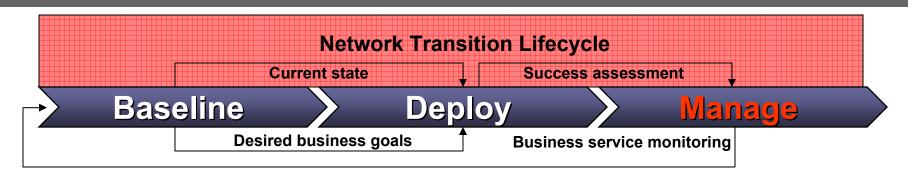


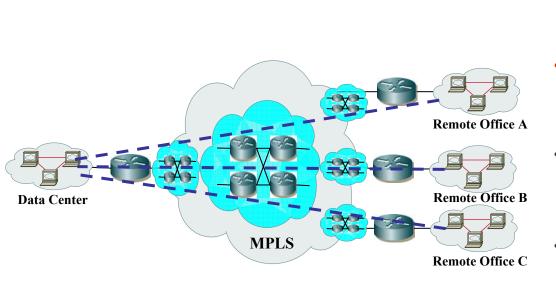
## New MPLS Networks: "Frame Relay" Visibility





## **MPLS Migration: Ongoing Management**

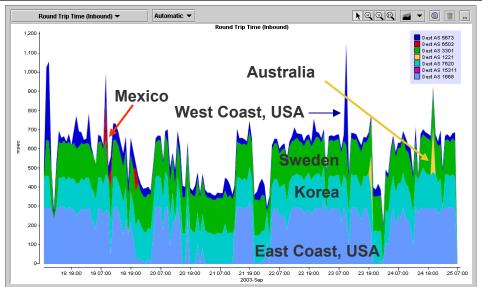




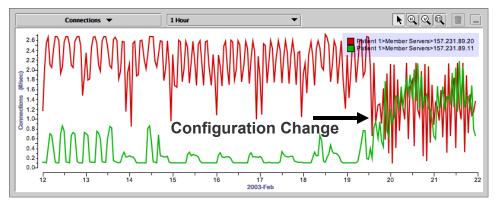
- Immediate availability of historical data for comparison and on-demand reporting.
- Support for trending analysis for each user (IP address), business entity, location, offices, etc.
- A solution that can validate the effectiveness of the changes and support it with detailed data.
- An **adaptable solution** that mirrors your network everyday, every minute, in real-time.
- Forensic solution that leverages real-traffic information: no synthetic transactions, no sampling.



## **Network Troubleshooting: AASD Mapping**



Comparing round trip times around the world as a way of measuring the customer experience



A poorly configured Load Balancer (LB) causing inefficient use of server resources. A change in LB configuration optimizes resources.

#### **Business Problem**

- Customer Experience
  - Inability to measure customer satisfaction in a non intrusive manner.
  - No MPLS visibility & troubleshooting tools

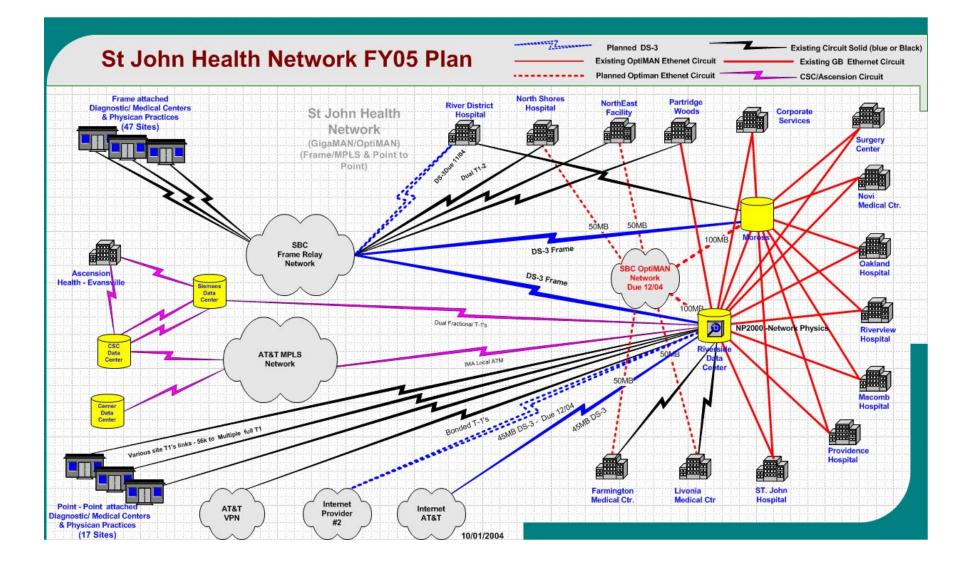
#### **Network Drilldown**

#### Performance and Fault Monitoring

 NOC monitors real-time connection rates to determine the load, and effectiveness, of the web server farm



# **St John Health Network**





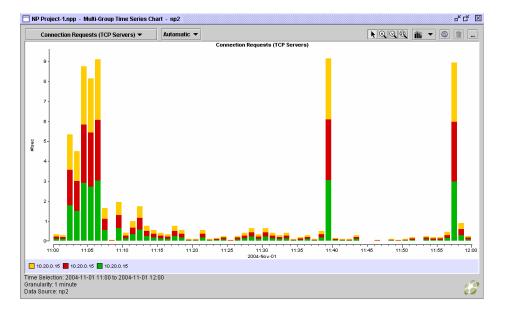
# St. John Health Use Cases

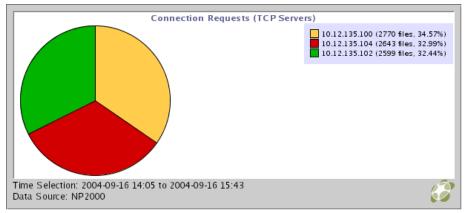
- Manage user experience and server health for Patient Management and Pharmacy Systems
  - PeopleSoft (Financials, HR)
  - SMS InVision System (Health Information System Mainframe outsourced)
- Identify unknown worm infected hosts
  - FDA managed hosts. No access by internal IT organization
- Discovery of unexpected communications between servers
- Understand peak and sustained data bandwidth for 7 systems that have mission critical status and Data Recovery (DR) requirements
  - Monitoring to ensure DR bandwidth will support all 7 systems in a DR event.
- ASP Management
  - BlueCross, TechRx, Recruitsoft
  - ASP's claim the problem is always the Internet!
  - Manage traffic volumes and understand impact on Internet Connection
- Manage new application rollouts
  - PeopleSoft Upgrade
  - Validate impact on network and application response time
  - Proactive involvement eliminates network blame for problems during rollout
- Troubleshoot WAN routing changes
  - Isolated routing problems associated with changes in MPLS environment
- Network change management
  - Reallocation of IP addresses
    - Isolate traffic to IP addresses that no longer exist on the network
    - "Finding people left behind"
- Insight into application performance on systems not managed by ITS





# **PeopleSoft Server Management**





- Goals
  - Maximize Application Performance
  - Validate tiered application design and load balancing effectiveness

### Server Capacity

 Real-Time and Historical tracking of connections to PeopleSoft servers

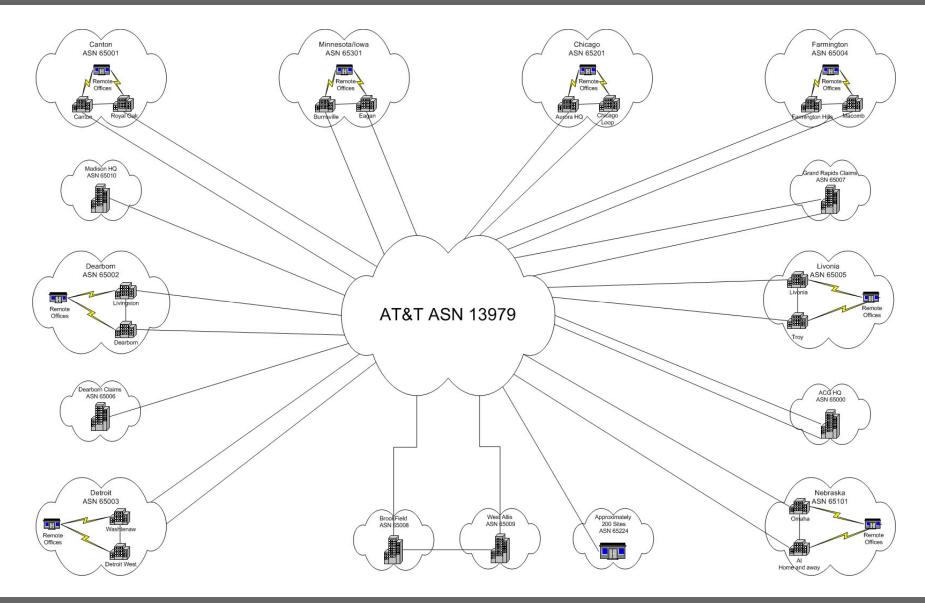
#### Load Balancing

 Stack charts and Pie charts enable clear visibility into load on a per server basis





## **Network Physics** AAA: Branch Office Performance Visibility



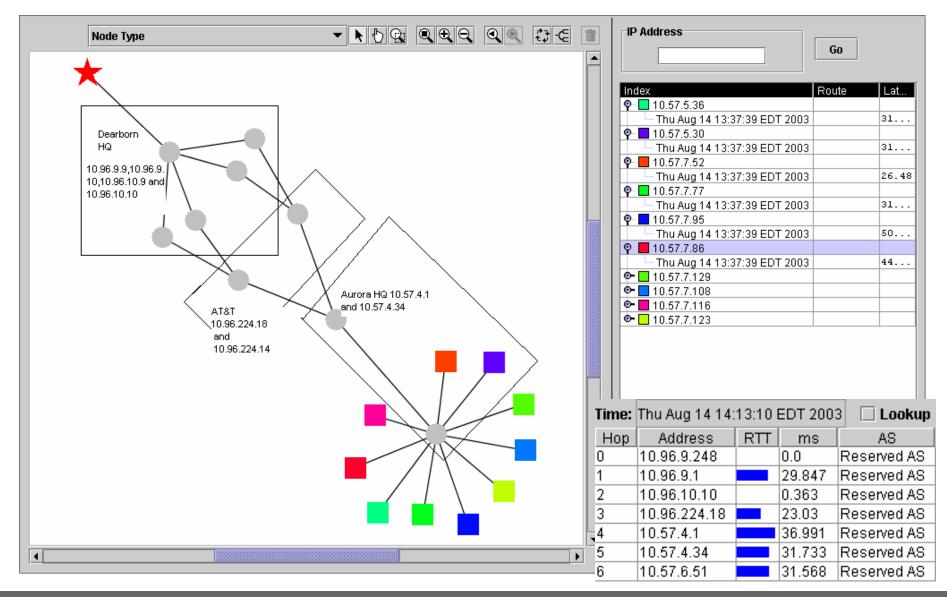


## Map Branch Offices to Private ASN

Group			und and Outb	ound) 💌 👘					±⊞ †	I 🚳 🖬
		Threes, par * (Inbound and Outbound) [Mbits/see]	Throughput • (Inbound) [Mbits/sec]	Throughput • (Outbound) [Mbits/sec]	Connection Requests (TCP Clients) [#]	Connection • Requests (TCP Servers) [#]	Time to • First Byte (TCP Clients) [msec]		Round * Trip Time (Inbound) [msec]	Round Trip Time (Outbound)
≻Dest AS 65201	PRIVATE-ASN	4.495	3.292	1.200	00000	0.000	[	220.442		19.49
	PRIVATE-ASN	1.135	0.741	0.395	<b>5617</b>	9 16368	83.784	88.845	110.520	13.99
⊨Dest AS 65101	PRIVATE-ASN	0.642	0.447	0.195	4993	5 2022	282.875	260.756	116.395	14.97
Dest AS 65008	PRIVATE-ASN	0.225	0.154	0.070	791	8 724	120.822	243.102	77.420	128.35
- 10.33.97.86	10.33.97.86	0.000		0.000					46.597	
- 10.33.97.81	10.33.97.81	0.001	0.001	0.000					67.006	
- 10.33.97.78	10.33.97.78	0.000		0.000		1 0			32.303	
-10.33.97.73	10.33.97.73	0.000		0.000					159.569	
- 10.33.97.71	10.33.97.71	0.002		0.001	121				36.801	1.74
- 10.33.97.70	10.33.97.70	0.001	0.001	0.000				72.855	61.394	8.33
- 10.33.97.62	10.33.97.62	0.005		0.001	73				50.853	0.20
- 10.33.97.60	10.33.97.60	0.003		0.002					26.083	9.70
- 10.33.97.57	wibreexp22d.aaa-ac	0.001	0.000	0.000					35.264	
10.33.97.54	10.33.97.54	0.001	0.001	0.000					57.365	0.0
- 10.33.97.53	wi3130011.aaa-acg.net 10.33.97.51	0.001	0.001	0.000	42				47.778 52.542	32.67
- 10.33.97.18	wcad.aaa-acg.net	0.004		0.001	103			434.427	30.141	194.61
10.33.97.16	wibrfdscndc001.aaa	0.033		0.022					100.149	1,76
Dest AS 65007	PRIVATE-ASN	0.983		0.033	7869				79.402	24.33
Dest AS 65006	PRIVATE-ASN PRIVATE-ASN	0.691	0.334	0.425	1 055				36.011	36.65
Dest AS 65005	PRIVATE-ASN	0.623		0.155					125.740	46.86
Dest AS 65004	PRIVATE-ASN	0.833		0.208					115.113	31.80
Dest AS 65003	PRIVATE-ASN	0.540		0.137	8517				128.567	36.45
Dest AS 65002	PRIVATE-ASN	0.993		0.427	11967				119.404	15.89
Dest AS 65001	PRIVATE-ASN	0.717		0.12					120.307	19.79
Dest AS 65000	PRIVATE-ASN	35.240		15.633					21.162	93.19
Dest AS 12076	HOTMAIL-AS	0.171	0.057	0.114		0 44633		354.971		22.91
Dest AS 7018	ATT-INTERNET4	0.298		0.249		0 63878		341.222		17.08
Dest AS 3967	CW-AS3967	0.225		0.187		0 64692		318.647		9.60
Dest AS 3505	CTCIS	0.247		0.240		0 90		330.393		0.98
Dest AS 1740	CERFNET	0.173		0.132		0 37947		522.474	91.849	38.67
Dest AS 1239	SPRINTLINK	0.438	0.151	0.287	137	9 60337	1843.501	840.335	146.498	106.30
Dest AS 701	ALTERNET-AS	0.270	0.034	0.236		5 38161		356.165	46.872	8.69
Dest AS Unknown	Unknown AS	25.929	10.211	15.718	13948	1 1610633	429.900	232.135	12.837	43.01

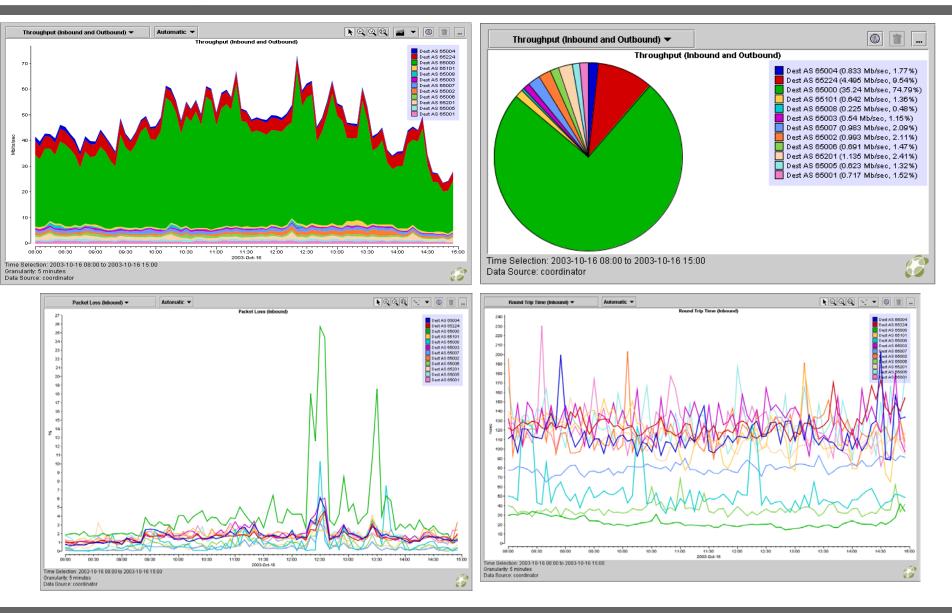


# **Branch Office Topology Views**





## **Track Branch Office Performance**





# **Thank You**

Questions Welcome Drop by our Booth!

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